A woman’s sexual and reproductive health and rights are the most important factors in her ability to improve her life and determine her future.
THREE YEARS.

Three years of absent leadership, political upheaval and fake news.

Three years of recklessly enacted, expansive and damaging policies, which ignore facts, deny science and infringe on basic freedoms.

Three years of incessant attacks on women’s rights — especially sexual and reproductive rights.

And yet, as we have faced more obstacles than at any other time in our history, PAI has not backed down. We have stood with women and girls to ensure their needs and rights remain front and center.

For 55 years, PAI has been steadfast in our commitment to securing sexual and reproductive health care and rights for women and girls worldwide, supporting local advocates in more than 25 countries to create change in their communities and working with U.S. policymakers to counteract the draconian policies from our own government.

2019 was no different. While the challenges continued to grow, our determination never wavered.

We elevated the damning impact of Trump’s Global Gag Rule in the media and on Capitol Hill and worked with our congressional champions to hold funding levels for international family planning programs steady for the third year in a row. We supported more than 80 partners and grantees as they sought out and pursued opportunities to advance the rights of women and girls through progressive policies and community action. And, collectively, we stood resolute in the face of increased opposition, political upheaval and, for some, widespread violence.

Regardless of circumstances, we remained committed to placing the needs of women and girls front and center so they cannot be ignored or denied.

We do this work together as part of a vocal and committed global movement — a movement that has existed for decades but is now stronger, more diverse and resolute in its defense of women’s rights.

You are part of this movement.

As we look ahead, we call on you once again to stand with us to keep this movement strong. To uphold sexual and reproductive rights. To fight back against bad policy.

To ensure women and girls stay front and center.

In solidarity,

ELISHA DUNN-GEORGIOU
Interim co-CEO

CAROLYN GIBB VOGEL
Interim co-CEO

KIMBERLY C. BROOKS
Board Chair

PAI 2019 Annual Report
PAI’S GLOBAL IMPACT

Global change starts with local champions. That is why PAI partners with local advocates working to protect and expand sexual and reproductive health and rights in their countries.

PAI’s grantees are keeping women and girls front and center in:

- Bangladesh
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Côte d’Ivoire
- Dominican Republic
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- El Salvador
- Ethiopia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- India
- Indonesia
- Kenya
- Liberia
- Malawi
- Mauritania
- Mexico
- Nepal
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

On average, PAI provided each grantee with $40,000 in financial support to advocate for sexual and reproductive health and rights in their country.

In 2019, PAI provided more than $5.3M to 83 grantees in 26 countries.
A woman who is in charge of her sexual and reproductive health can change her life and transform her community.

PAI works with policymakers in Washington, D.C. and our network of global partners and grantees to advocate for accessible, quality health care and advance the sexual and reproductive rights of women, girls and other vulnerable groups. Here are five stories highlighting how PAI and our grantees kept women and girls front and center in 2019.
Since taking office in 2017, the Trump-Pence administration has consistently advanced policies designed to erode the sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and girls, both at home and around the world. One of the most destructive examples of this is the Global Gag Rule (GGR), which puts politics ahead of women’s lives by blocking their access to needed health care.

PAI has a long history of documenting the devastating impacts of the GGR. Given the current administration’s expansion of the policy in ways never seen before, our impact data is vital in making the case for its permanent repeal. In 2019, we ramped up our efforts to elevate stories of impact by bringing a PAI grantee from Uganda to Capitol Hill so U.S. lawmakers could hear firsthand how this disastrous policy is harming women, girls and communities abroad.

“The GGR wreaked havoc by cutting off funding for much-needed health services, especially amongst communities that are already underserved.”

MOSES MULUMBA
Executive Director, CEHURD

PAI supported Mulumba in his travel to Washington, D.C. and helped him prepare his testimony. He gave the committee a compelling account of the challenges women and girls in Uganda face trying to access basic reproductive health services and the devastating impacts that the GGR is having on organizations like his.

Mulumba described how CEHURD was forced to end its work on a multiyear U.S. government project and lay off staff when the organization refused to agree to the GGR restrictions. CEHURD had been working to ensure that health care facilities had adequate stocks of lifesaving medicines and supplies. No other organization could be found to take over the work and, as a result, the entire project was closed.

“It is not an easy choice to comply and keep the funding or refuse and lose access to those resources; jobs and indeed lives are on the line,” Mulumba stated. “Nevertheless, CEHURD cannot work on one area of health and not others or prioritize some human rights and not others. This would compromise our values as an institution.”

PAI also submitted written testimony for the congressional record, highlighting key findings in several countries from our three years of research into the impacts of the expanded GGR.

The Trump-Pence administration claims that the policy is having no negative impact on women and girls, but the evidence and real-life stories from on-the-ground advocates, like CEHURD, paint a very different picture. PAI won’t stop fighting to keep women and girls — and the impact that the GGR is having on their health and lives — front and center until this disastrous policy is eliminated once and for all.
Within days of taking office in 2017, the Trump-Pence administration enacted the Global Gag Rule (GGR), a policy that risks women’s health and lives by forcing foreign organizations to choose between receiving U.S. global health funding and providing comprehensive sexual and reproductive health care to the people they serve.

The GGR is not new — every Republican president since 1984 has implemented this destructive policy — but the current administration has expanded it in unprecedented and even more harmful ways. In January 2017, the policy was extended beyond family planning and reproductive health programs to apply to all U.S. global health assistance, jeopardizing 15 times more funding. In March 2019, the administration expanded the policy again to target and undermine funding from other country governments and sectors beyond health. The GGR puts critical care out of reach for the women, girls and other vulnerable communities who need it most.

PAI has been making the case for the GGR’s permanent repeal, arming our allies in Congress with direct evidence of its devastating impacts.

In 2019, we worked with Representative Nita Lowey (D-NY) and Senator Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH) to reintroduce the Global Health, Empowerment and Rights (Global HER) Act, which would legislatively end the GGR, and helped secure a record 189 co-sponsors of the bill in the House and 46 in the Senate.

PAI will continue to work to increase the numbers of co-sponsors of the Global HER Act in both the House and the Senate. Alongside our congressional champions, we remain committed to our goal of permanently repealing the GGR and ending this disastrous policy once and for all.

PAI worked with members of Congress to secure 189 co-sponsors in the House and 46 co-sponsors in the Senate for the Global HER Act, which would permanently repeal the Global Gag Rule.
BUILDING THE FOUNDATION FOR CHANGE

Civil society organizations (CSOs) have a deep understanding of their local context and culture and are in the best position to advocate for positive change for citizens. That’s why PAI is working with family planning advocates in Niger to channel their collective expertise so they can expand access to sexual and reproductive health care for women and girls.

IN NIGER, a complex set of social, cultural, religious and economic factors are at play, all of which impact women and girls and their sexual and reproductive health care. PAI chose to work in Niger because the need is great: The country has one of the highest fertility rates in the world, with nearly eight children per woman, and the use of modern contraceptives is among the lowest globally.

The environment is also challenging for Niger’s civil society. The advocacy resources are scarce, gaining access to decision-makers to discuss women’s and girls’ health needs is difficult and CSOs are trying to work within a dysfunctional system. Both the political and cultural environment make it routine to disregard and deny sexual and reproductive health needs. This is why change is slow but also underscores the essential role advocates play in pushing for progress.

PAI saw an opportunity to engage Niger’s civil society and strengthen its ability to tackle sexual and reproductive health and rights advocacy. In 2019, we focused our efforts on building a strong and diverse base of advocates committed to taking on these challenges and influencing decision-makers to improve the lives of women and girls.

PAI identified a group of advocacy organizations, both new and established, representing a variety of stakeholders including youth, religious leaders and a women’s organization. We introduced members to tools and resources designed to build their advocacy skills and strengthen organizational capacities.

Armed with this information, the group agreed on a collective advocacy approach around the goal of keeping girls in school. This frame helps ensure that reproductive health and family planning advocacy activities are culturally acceptable, making it easier for the organizations to introduce sensitive issues such as comprehensive sexuality education.

By working together as a consortium, the members are strengthening their presence and clout as key players in the national sexual and reproductive health and rights movement and building relationships with decision-makers, including religious and government leaders.

PAI’s partner-centered model and technical assistance are helping grantees in Niger translate their good ideas into strong advocacy objectives and strategies. By channeling their collective strengths, they are helping to build a strong civil society that will be better positioned to expand access to sexual and reproductive health services for women, girls and other vulnerable communities.

“PAI’s approach has brought the importance of advocacy to the forefront for religious leaders in Niger for the first time. We really feel that we are at the heart of the action thanks to the way that PAI trusts us. Our capacities in terms of advocacy and project management have been strengthened which has allowed us to develop our own approaches adapted to our particular context and to exercise our leadership rather than being treated as mere implementers of other people’s ideas.”

IMAM ALOU HAMA MAIGA
President, Groupement des Associations Islamiques pour les questions de Population et de Développement Sociale (Consortium of Islamic Associations for Population and Social Development Issues, GAIP/DS)

Niger has one of the highest fertility rates in the world, with nearly eight children per woman.
PAI IS COMMITTED TO PLACING THE NEEDS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS FRONT AND CENTER SO THEY CANNOT BE IGNORED OR DENIED.
Countries around the globe are embarking on bold plans to achieve UHC and expand affordable health care to citizens — but as history has shown, if family planning advocates are not part of the process, the health needs of women and girls will be overlooked.

For example, Ghana passed a landmark health insurance initiative in 2003, but because the government failed to include women’s health advocates in the process, family planning was left out of the benefits package. For the next 16 years, the cost of contraceptives and other reproductive health services remained a significant barrier for the women and girls who needed them most. The national government finally began addressing this in 2019 as part of Ghana’s UHC goals.

PAI is making sure that history doesn’t repeat itself and launched a multiyear project in 2019 to ensure that contraceptives and other sexual and reproductive health services are included in emerging — and often fast-tracked — UHC reforms.

In 2019, PAI launched a multiyear project in six countries — Ethiopia, Ghana, India, Kenya, Uganda and Zambia — to ensure that contraceptives and other sexual and reproductive health services are included in emerging UHC reforms.
HOLDING GOVERNMENTS ACCOUNTABLE

Government commitments to expanding access to sexual and reproductive health care through improved policies and funding are an important first step — but far too often, these promises don’t translate into real progress for women and girls at the community level. To ensure meaningful change, it takes a strong civil society to hold governments accountable to deliver on their obligations. PAI equips local advocates, like Yayasan Cipta Cara Padu (Cipta), an Indonesian CSO, with the tools and resources they need to track and measure their government’s progress and deliver results for women, girls and other vulnerable communities.

IT HAS BEEN SAID that what gets measured gets managed. The Motion Tracker is enabling family planning advocates to do just that by helping them track government commitments to women’s and girls’ sexual and reproductive health and making sure they remain a priority.

Developed by the Samasha Medical Foundation (Samasha), the Motion Tracker is an approach that gives advocates a way to track government follow-through on commitments made to Family Planning 2020 (FP2020), a global initiative to empower women and girls by investing in rights-based family planning. Encouraged by the Motion Tracker’s success in Uganda, PAI and Samasha partnered on a multi-country rollout in 2019.

Cipta was selected to lead the Motion Tracker implementation in Indonesia, one of the first countries to make an FP2020 commitment. In 2017, the national government expanded that commitment, promising access to modern contraceptives for at least 2.8 million more people. But while the political will was there, the Indonesian government lacked an effective way of tracking progress on its commitments.

With technical support from Samasha and PAI, Cipta identified and analyzed the government’s specific commitments and developed a set of 30 indicators to track progress in areas such as the allocation of family planning funds, the expansion of access to and types of contraceptives and the development of youth-friendly health services and programs. The organization engaged government officials throughout, helping ensure that the process was collaborative and the government viewed Cipta as a partner rather than an adversary.

By measuring and monitoring progress on Indonesia’s FP2020 commitments, Cipta and the Motion Tracker are driving conversations and priorities for the country’s government and civil society. The data is being used by the government in multiple FP2020 forums and by advocates to develop work plans. It also helped formulate recommendations on how the private sector can be leveraged to increase access to sexual and reproductive health services for youth.

We know that if governments aren’t held accountable to their commitments, women and girls won’t have access to the contraceptives and reproductive health services they need and deserve. By equipping advocates like Cipta with tools like the Motion Tracker, PAI is ensuring that they have the resources they need to get the job done.

“When it comes to Indonesia’s FP2020 commitments, the most common question among the stakeholders is “Where are we now?” PAI and the Motion Tracker are helping us identify and measure progress, and because the process relies on active participation and inputs from stakeholders, it’s also strengthening partners’ engagement in realizing our country’s commitments to women and girls.”

DINI HARYATI
Program Manager, Cipta

Cipta is making sure the government of Indonesia follows through on its promise to expand access to modern contraceptives for at least 2.8 million more people.
“To address the new political reality in El Salvador, we are building alliances with CSOs throughout the country to strengthen joint advocacy and more extensive community-based efforts around health, as well as coordinating with municipal leadership to support work at the local level.”

MAUDALENA CORTEZ
Executive Director, FUMA

Because the new administration has failed to implement a national health program to monitor and evaluate quality of care, there is no system in place to ensure reliable reporting of data. This lack of official information is obscuring health issues across the population, including among pregnant women and girls in El Salvador.

Unknown

EL SALVADOR is one of the most dangerous countries on Earth for women. The end of the 12-year civil war in 1992 ushered in an era of widespread gang violence that still afflicts the country today. Young women and girls are regularly targeted by gangs and there is an alarming rate of partner violence and femicide. These various forms of violence severely restrict access to quality sexual and reproductive health services.

Nonprofits working at the community level are critical to linking women and girls to the care they need. Established in 1985, women-led FUMA has a strong track record of working with the Ministry of Health and other national government agencies on improving access to family planning and other health services for women and girls in low-income and rural communities.

The 2019 election of a center-right president changed all of that. Collaboration and transparency between civil society and the national government have all but disappeared. The president’s push for privatization of health services, the absence of a national health plan and a lack of coordination between government agencies are jeopardizing access to sexual and reproductive health care.

This is already having serious consequences for citizens. For instance, the new government’s failure to support the national health care program is causing massive disruptions in the provision of health care and access. The absence of leadership means that providers don’t have the medical treatment guidelines they need to offer quality care, and many health care facilities at the community level lack the funding to stay open. These breakdowns are having a devastating impact on women and girls in El Salvador, including increased maternal deaths.

PAI began working with FUMA before this turmoil and we will continue the partnership to ensure women’s and girls’ health needs are not lost in the chaos. With support from PAI, FUMA is increasing its local advocacy efforts by strengthening relationships with community leaders and elected municipal officials and building alliances with other CSOs to increase access to health care at the local level.

PAI is also helping FUMA identify and pursue international partnerships in an effort to increase global visibility of the situation and encourage the national government to fulfill its commitment to sexual and reproductive health as a human right.

The political situation in El Salvador represents a global trend of increasingly conservative leaders who are eroding women’s sexual and reproductive health and rights. Because of this, country-level advocates like FUMA are doubling down on their efforts to ensure that the health needs of women, girls and other vulnerable citizens are not diminished — and PAI will continue to stand by their side.
WE ENVISION A WORLD WHERE ALL WOMEN AND GIRLS CAN REALIZE THEIR RIGHTS AND ACCESS SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE.
WE WON’T BACK DOWN

A woman who is in charge of her reproductive health can change her life and transform her community, yet all too often her sexual and reproductive health and rights are disregarded and denied. At the core of PAI’s work is making sure that women’s and girls’ health needs remain front and center.

PAI and our global partners and grantees accomplished a lot in 2019, from achieving record support for the Global HER Act to ensuring the successful inclusion of contraceptives in Zambia’s national health insurance program.

Looking ahead, we know there is still much to be done.

That’s why we will continue working with congressional champions in Washington, D.C., grantees at the country level and coalition partners at the global level to ensure that no matter what, the sexual and reproductive health and rights of women, girls and other vulnerable groups remain front and center.

We will continue to fight for the permanent repeal of the GGR through advocacy and research.

We will continue to strengthen emerging civil societies so that they have the support they need to advance the sexual and reproductive health and rights of their citizens.

We will continue to work with country-level advocates for the inclusion of family planning in rapidly advancing UHC reforms.

We will continue to equip advocates with the tools and resources they need to hold their governments accountable to their commitments to increase access to contraceptives for their people.

We will continue to help grantees navigate the uncertainty of shifting political environments.

The COVID-19 pandemic has created unprecedented challenges for us all and the results of the U.S. elections in November remain to be seen. But no matter what comes, we won’t back down. With the support of our generous donors, PAI and our grantees won’t stop until all women and girls have access to the quality, comprehensive health care they need and deserve.

“What really stands out is how the organization is able to do so much with so little. PAI supports over 80 grantees in 26 countries, all with a staff of fewer than 50 people. And the average grant is only 40,000. When you think about all that helps accomplish — policy wins, budget line items, advocacy training — it’s pretty extraordinary!”

SUELLEN LAMBERT LAZARUS
PAI Board Treasurer and Donor
### FINANCIALS

PAI’s 2019 Financial Statements show an overall increase in net assets of $6 million. This increase is primarily due to several restricted grants totaling $18.7 million received and recognized in 2019 with the significant portion of this funding earmarked for spending in future periods.

#### Statements of Financial Position at December 31, 2019 and 2018

(in thousands)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$3,875</td>
<td>$6,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted cash</td>
<td>2,133</td>
<td>6,361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>4,676</td>
<td>3,996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service contract receivable</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts receivable</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pledges receivable, net</td>
<td>18,390</td>
<td>5,412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses and deposits</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property and equipment, net</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>$30,021</strong></td>
<td><strong>$23,877</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS** |            |            |
| **LIABILITIES:**               |            |            |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | $539       | $401       |
| Grants payable                 | 946        | 1,014      |
| Deferred rent                  | 633        | 579        |
| **Total liabilities**          | **2,118**  | **1,994**  |

| **NET ASSETS**                 |            |            |
| Without donor restrictions     |            |            |
| Undesignated                   | 1,934      | 1,750      |
| Board designated               | 2,830      | 2,830      |
| **Total net assets**           | **4,764**  | **4,580**  |

| With donor restrictions        |            |            |
| Perpetual in nature            | 157        | 157        |
| Purpose restrictions            | 22,203     | 16,212     |
| Time-restricted for future periods | 779       | 934        |
| **Total net assets**            | **27,903** | **21,883** |

| **Total liabilities and net assets** | **$30,021** | **$23,877** |

#### Statements of Activities for the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

(in thousands)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS</th>
<th>WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SUPPORT AND REVENUE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants and contributions</td>
<td>$1,639</td>
<td>$18,701</td>
<td>$20,340</td>
<td>$14,301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service contracts</td>
<td>1,335</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,335</td>
<td>667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment income, net</td>
<td>113</td>
<td></td>
<td>113</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental income</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
<td>95</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net assets released from restrictions</td>
<td>12,865</td>
<td>(12,865)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total support and revenue</strong></td>
<td><strong>16,047</strong></td>
<td><strong>5,836</strong></td>
<td><strong>21,883</strong></td>
<td><strong>15,152</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **EXPENSES** |            |                        |       |      |
| PROGRAM SERVICES |            |                        |       |      |
| Supporting International SRHR Advocacy | 9,207       |                        | 9,207 | 7,174 |
| Championing U.S. Government Support of SRHR | 1,583       |                        | 1,583 | 1,135 |
| Incubating New Partnerships PHCPI | 1,314       |                        | 1,314 | 1,262 |
| **Total program services** | **14,060** | **-**                  | **14,060** | **9,556** |

| SUPPORTING SERVICES |            |                        |       |      |
| Fundraising         | 1,314       |                        | 1,314 | 1,262 |
| Management and general | 1,054     |                        | 1,054 | 847  |
| **Total supporting services** | **2,368** | **-**                  | **2,368** | **2,109** |

| **Total expenses** | **16,428** | **-**                  | **16,428** | **11,665** |

| Change in net assets from operations | (381)       | 5,836                  | 5,455   | 3,487 |
| Change in fair value of investments | 565         | -                      | 565     | (284) |
| Change in net assets | 184         | 5,836                  | 6,020   | 3,203 |
| Net assets, beginning of year | 4,580       | 17,303                 | 21,883  | 18,680 |
| **Net assets, end of year** | **$4,764** | **$23,139**            | **$27,903** | **$21,883** |

PAI is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization that promotes universal access to sexual and reproductive health and rights through research, advocacy and partnerships. Achieving this mission will dramatically improve the health and autonomy of women, reduce poverty and strengthen civil society.

To receive the complete PAI 2019 Audited Financial Statement, please send your request to donations@pai.org or visit our website at www.pai.org.

PAI Financial Statements were audited by Johnson Lambert LLP.
PAI LEADERSHIP

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Kimberly C. Brooks
Board Chair

Nancy Deck
Vice Chair

Suellen Lambert Lazarus
Treasurer

Barbara Camens, J.D.
Secretary

Sharon L. Camp, Ph.D.

Patricia Fairfield, Ph.D.
Luis Guardia
Sujata Lamba
Elizabeth Lule, Ph.D.
Jackie Payne, J.D.
Ada Williams Prince
Mari Simonen, Ph.D.

EMERITUS BOARD MEMBERS

Pouru Bhiwandi, M.D.
The Honorable William H. Draper III
Thomas E. Lovejoy, Ph.D.

Phyllis Tilson Piotrow, Ph.D.
Nafis Sadik, M.D.

EXECUTIVE TEAM

Suzanne Ehlers
President and Chief Executive Officer (through Dec. 31, 2019)

Carolyn Gibb Vogel
Interim co-CEO (as of Jan. 1, 2020)
Chief Operating Officer

Elisha Dunn-Georgiou
Interim co-CEO (as of Jan. 1, 2020)
Vice President of Policy and Advocacy

Mitchell Anderson
Vice President of Finance

Teri Blandon
Vice President of External Relations